Intensive and Extensive Margins of Labor

Adjustment with Non-regular Employment

Tetsuaki Takano*

December 20, 2023

Abstract

This study investigates labor adjustments in firms across business cycles, focusing on

intensive and extensive margins, including regular and non-regular jobs. I present a set

of stylized facts that the intensive margin and job heterogeneity matter for labor adjust-

ments. I develop a search-matching model incorporating these aspects. The propagation

effects of TFP shocks on the labor market are broadly consistent with empirical find-

ings, both quantitatively and qualitatively. Moreover, the model realistically simulates

macroeconomic volatility. This volatility is generated by the introduction of the intensive

margin, while that of non-regular jobs has little impact on amplifying fluctuations.

Keywords: Intensive margin, Non-regular workers, Search and matching, Firing cost

JEL Codes: E32, J23, J60