

Assessing the debris generated by the small carry-on impactor operated from the *Hayabusa2* mission

*伊藤 元雄¹、高野 淑識²、癸生川 陽子³、大東 琢治⁴、松岡 萌⁵、桐生 健斗³、上梶 真之⁶、中村 智樹⁷、湯澤 勇人⁴、山田 桂太⁸、奈良岡 浩⁹、矢田 達⁵、安部 正真⁵、早川 雅彦⁵、佐伯 孝尚⁵、橘 省吾¹⁰

*Motoo Ito¹, Yoshinori Takano², Yoko Kebukawa³, Takuji Ohigashi⁴, Moe Matsuoka⁵, Kento Kiryu³, Masayuki Uesugi⁶, Tomoki Nakamura⁷, Hayato Yuzawa⁴, Keita Yamada⁸, Hiroshi Naraoka⁹, Toru Yada⁵, Masanao Abe⁵, Masahiko Hayakawa⁵, Takanao Saiki⁵, Shogo Tachibana¹⁰

1. 海洋研究開発機構 高知コア研究所、2. 海洋研究開発機構 生物地球化学センター、3. 横浜国立大学、4. 分子科学研究所 UVSOR、5. 宇宙航空研究開発機構 宇宙科学研究所、6. JASRI/SPRing-8、7. 東北大学、8. 東京工業大学、9. 九州大学、10. 東京大学

1. Kochi Institute for Core Sample Research, JAMSTEC, 2. Biogeochemistry Research Center, JAMSTEC, 3. Yokohama National University, 4. UVSOR, IMS, 5. ISAS, JAXA, 6. JASRI/SPRing-8, 7. Tohoku University, 8. Tokyo Institute of Technology, 9. Kyushu University, 10. University of Tokyo

We have analyzed the carbonaceous materials generated by the explosion of an HMX (high-melting explosive) mixture in an Ar atmosphere in a laboratory simulation of the SCI (small carry-on Impactor) experiment. We used both non-destructive and destructive analytical techniques to identify the chemical nature of the materials. From SEM-EDS, we found the materials to be composed mainly of carbon, nitrogen, and oxygen, with a detectable amount of metals. Suitable parameters for identifying these materials are a FTIR peak at 1520 cm^{-1} , low reflectance and gentle red slope of FTIR spectrum compared with a Murchison CM2 chondrite, the Raman D and G bands, and the H, C, and N isotopic compositions and their spatial distributions. The scanning transmission X-ray microscopy (STXM)-XANES results provided the molecular nature of these highly aromatic materials, which was supported by results from TD-GC/MS. These results suggest that it is possible to distinguish either Ryugu samples or SCI materials as potential contaminants in a sample container by using proper combinations of analytical techniques. This assessment provides information useful for the analysis of the Ryugu asteroidal samples.

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